



pSmall  
Comparison of NTP stability

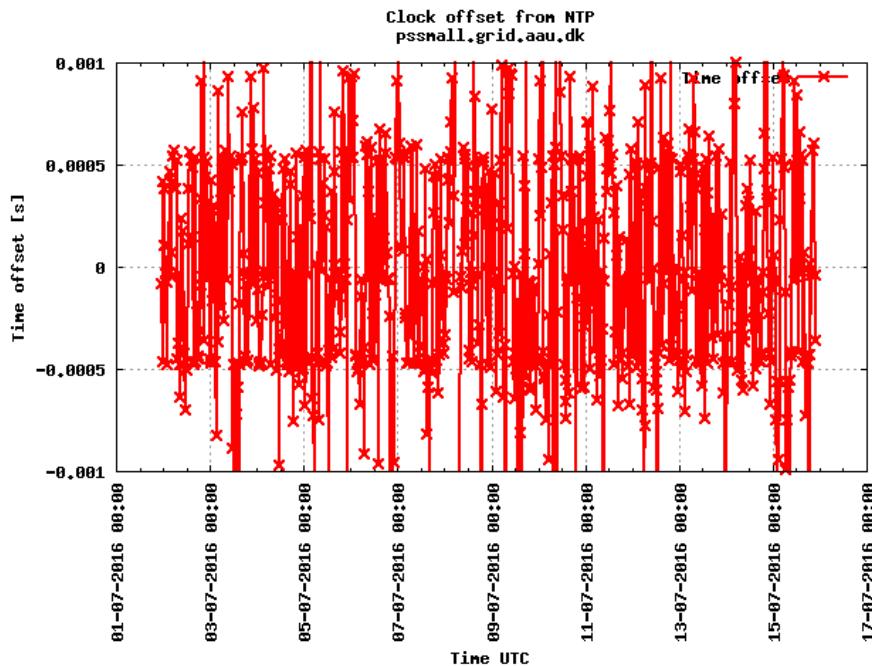
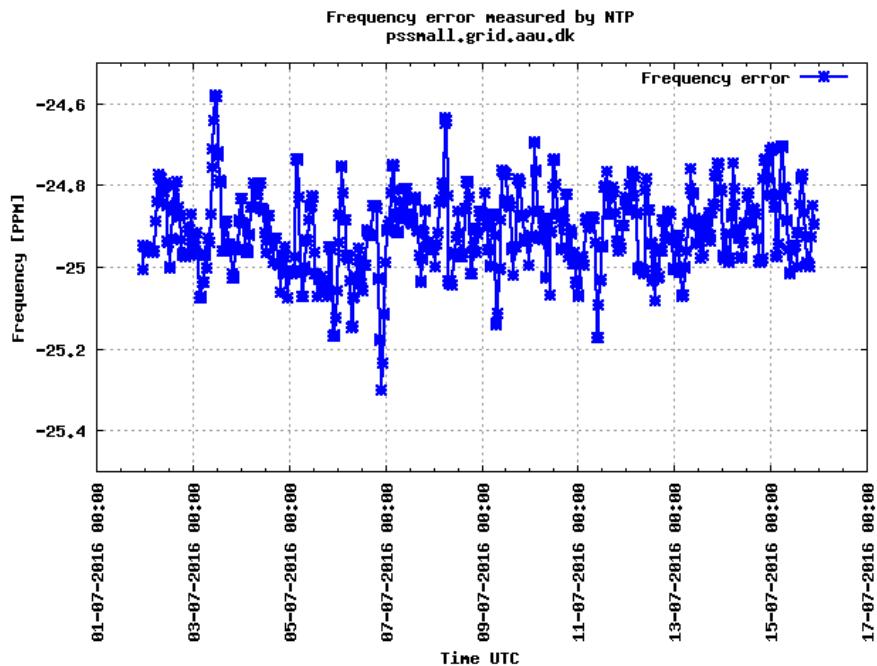
Szymon Trocha, PSNC / GÉANT,  
[szymon.trocha@psnc.pl](mailto:szymon.trocha@psnc.pl)



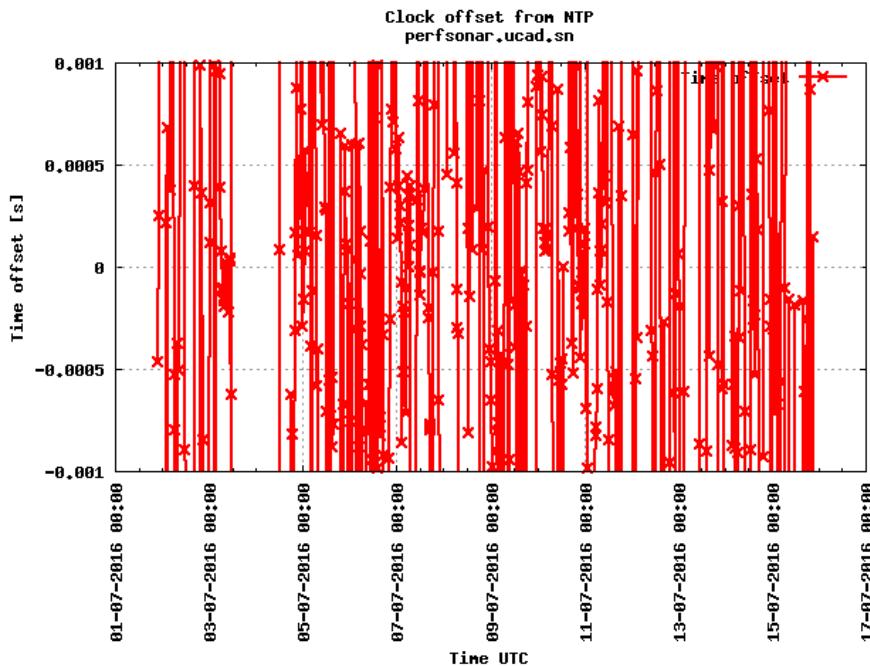
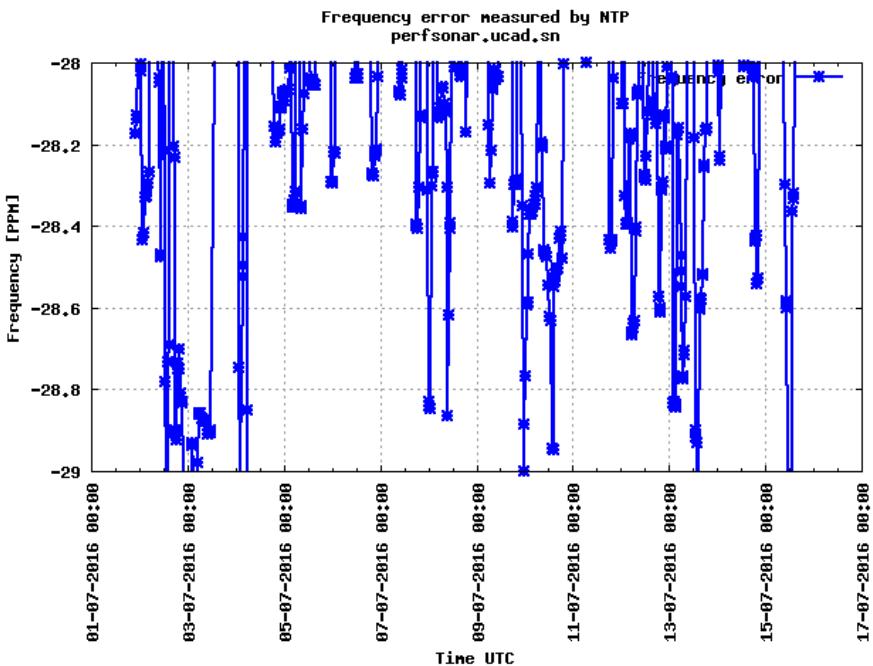
# Summary info

- Looking at time offset (seconds) and frequency offset (parts per million - PPM)
- Last 2 weeks
- Same Y scale range (1PPM; -0.001:0.001s)
- Custom scripts to process NTP log data;  
gnuplot to graph

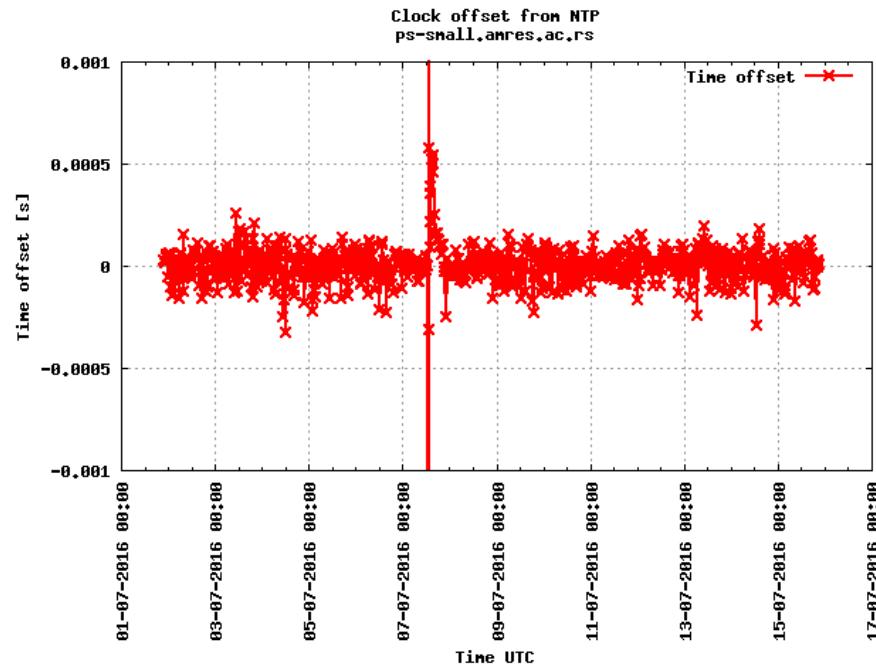
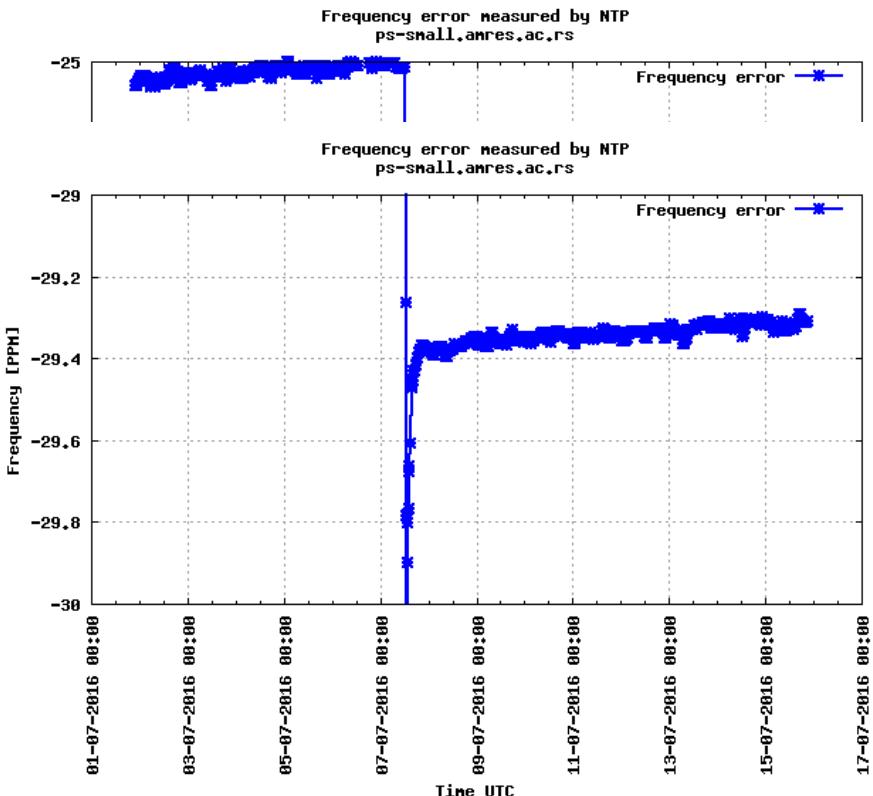
# psmall.grid.aau.dk



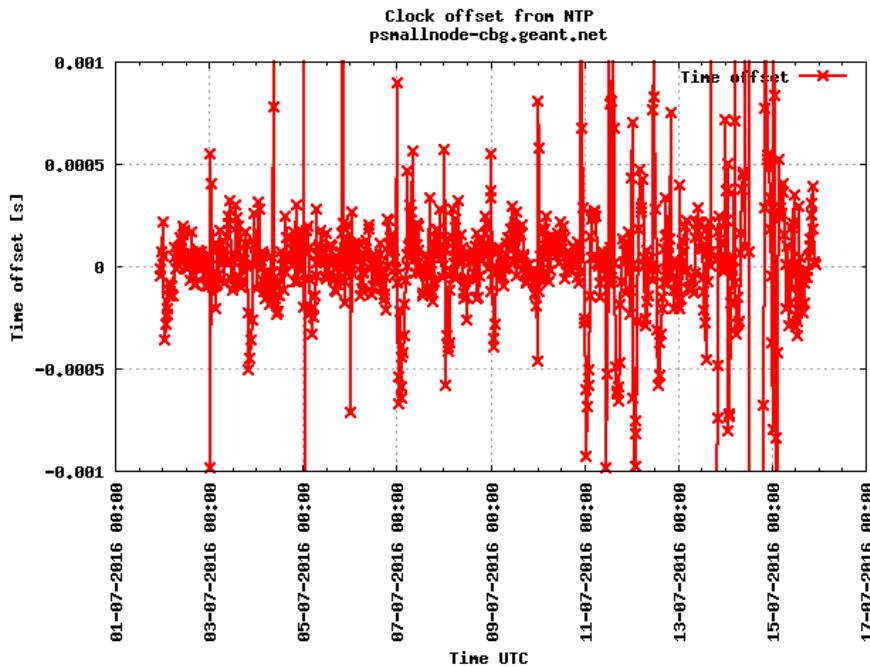
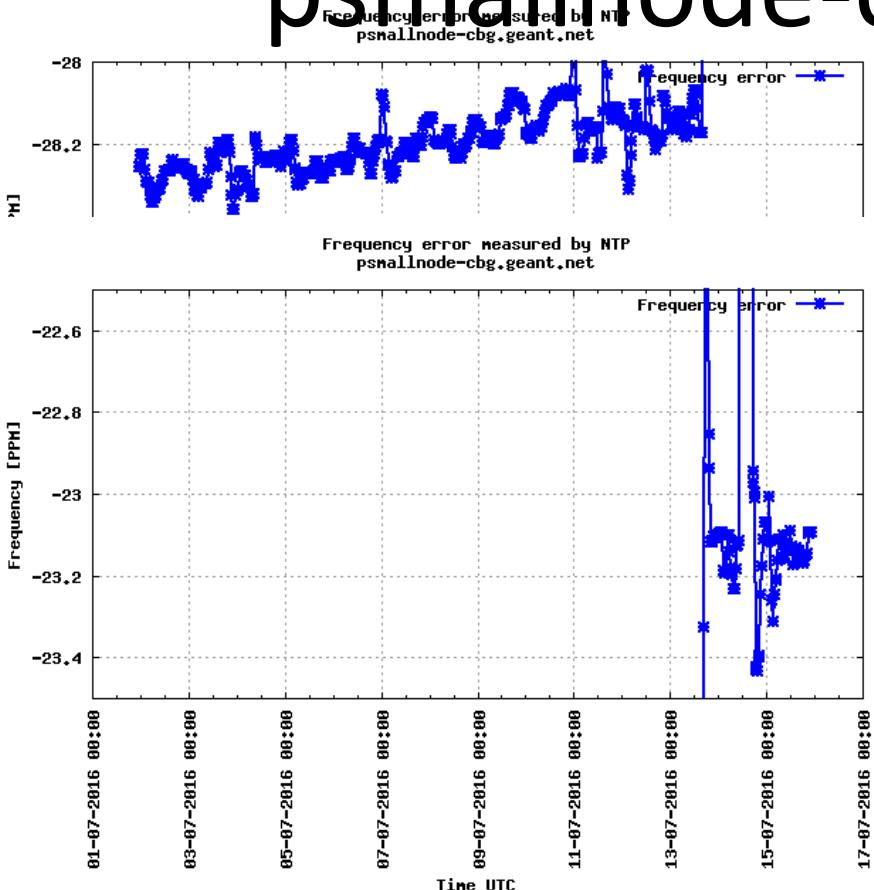
# perfsonar.ucad.sn



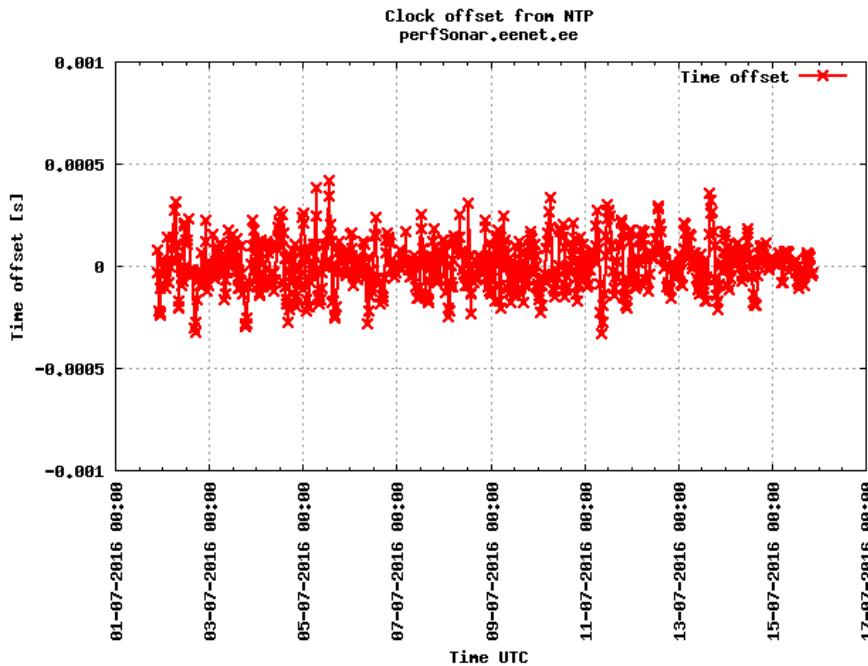
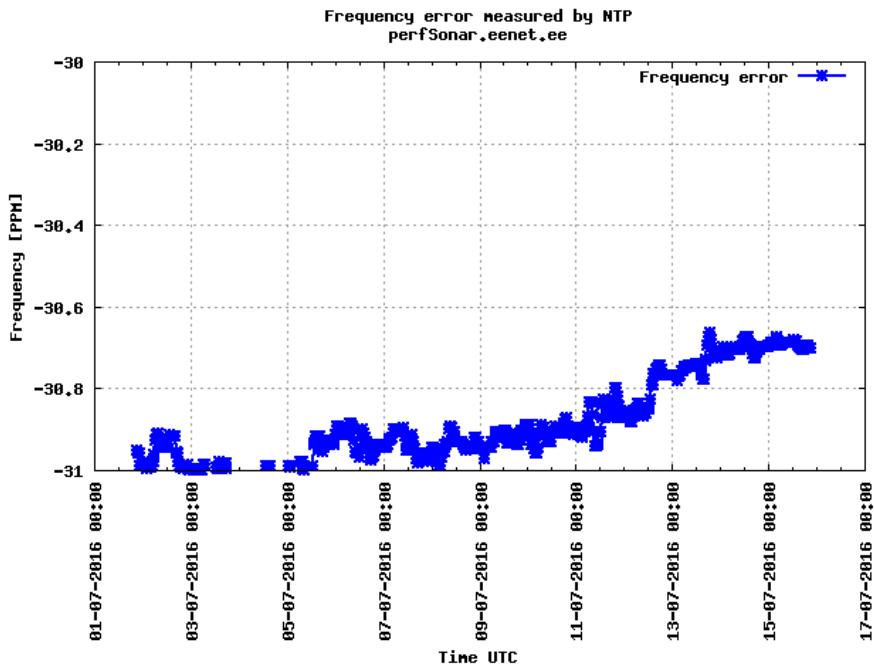
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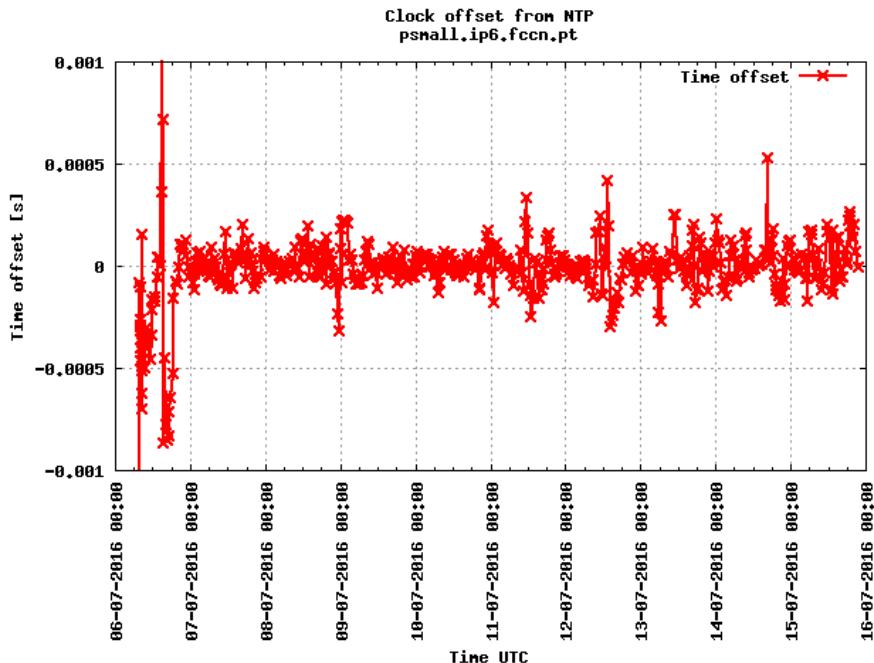
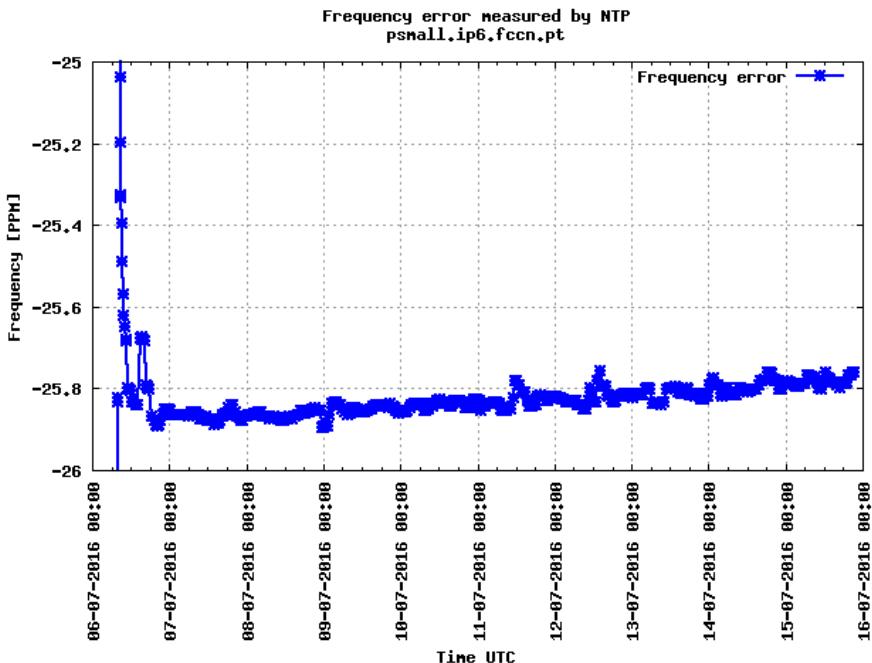
# psmallnode-cbg.geant.net



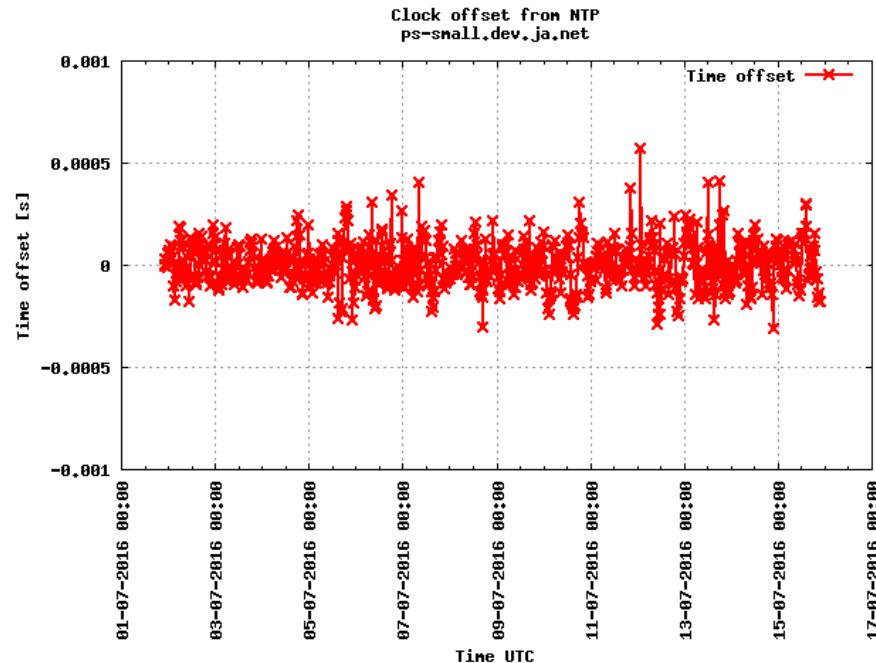
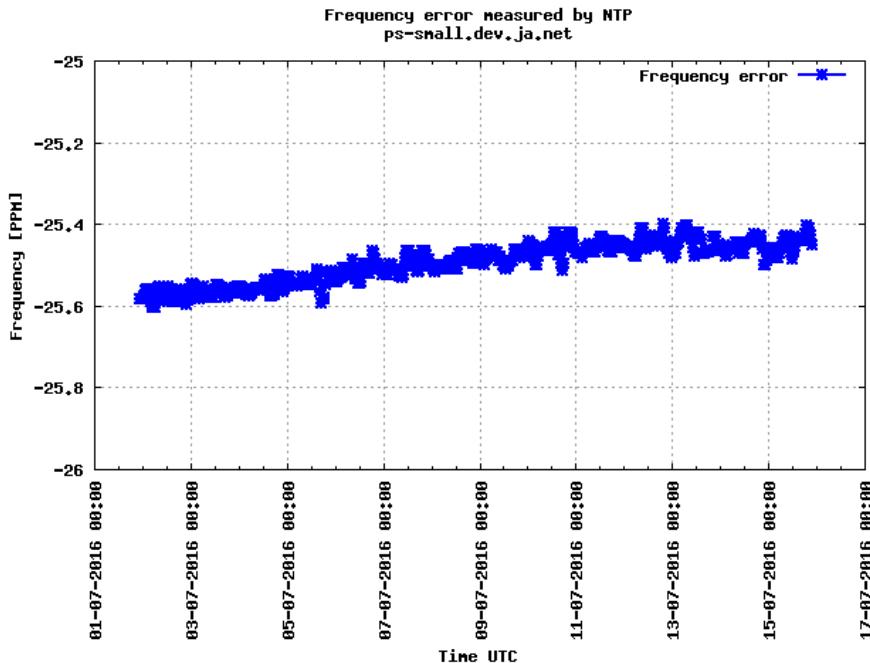
# perfsonar.eenet.ee



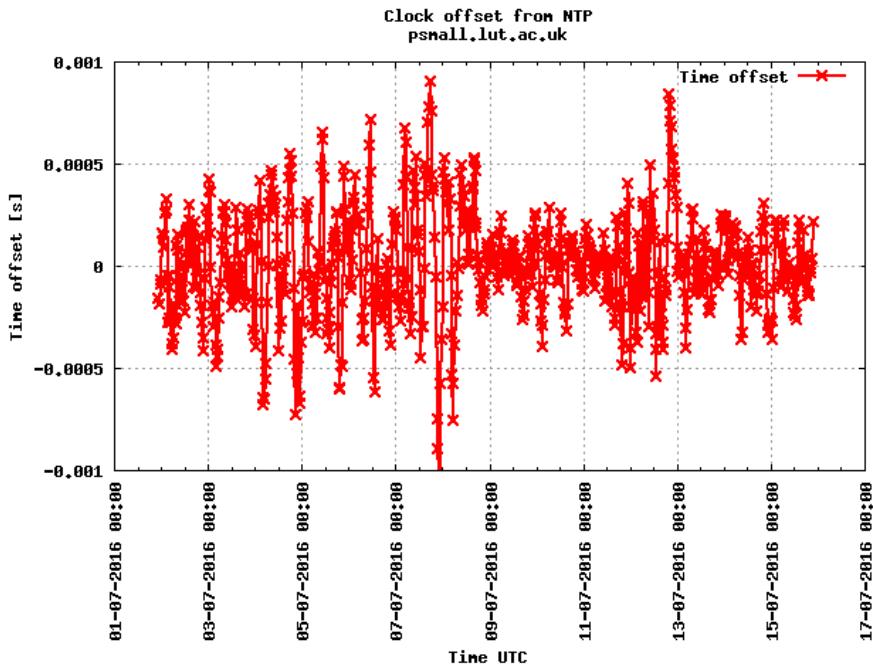
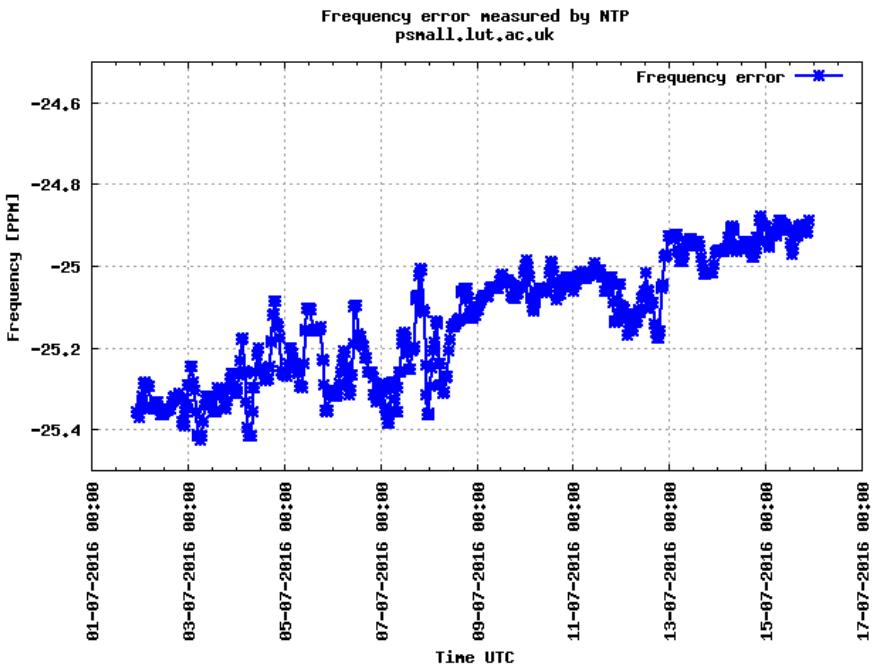
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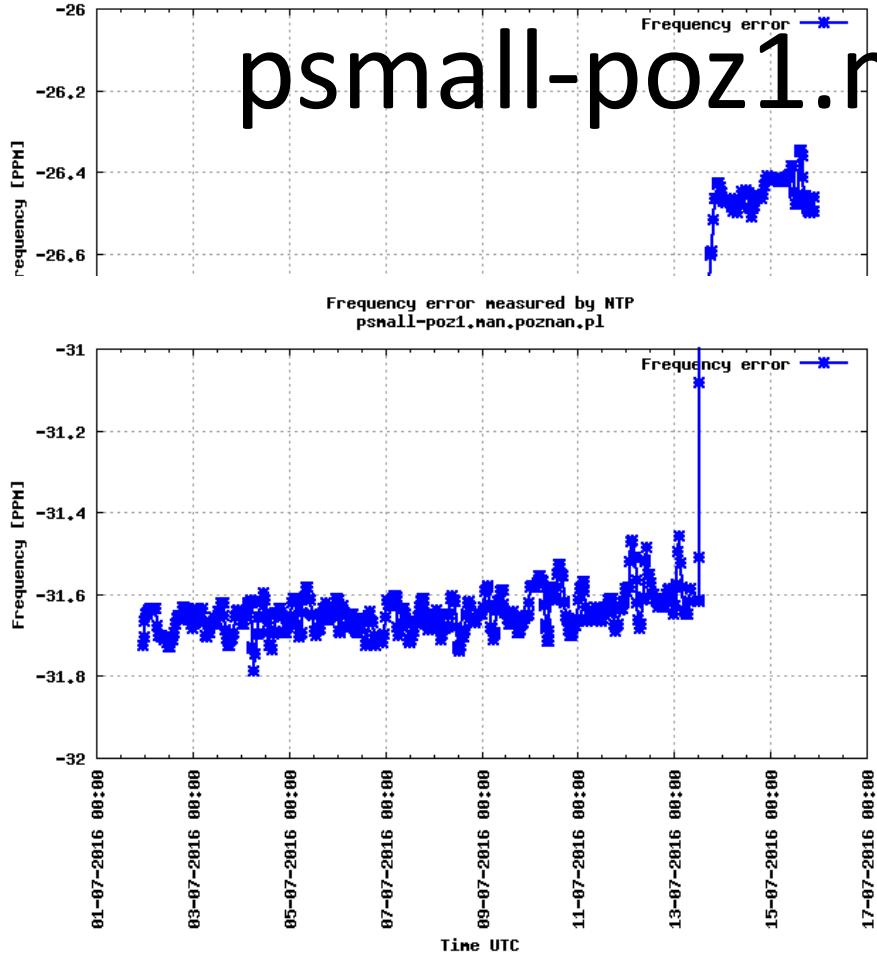
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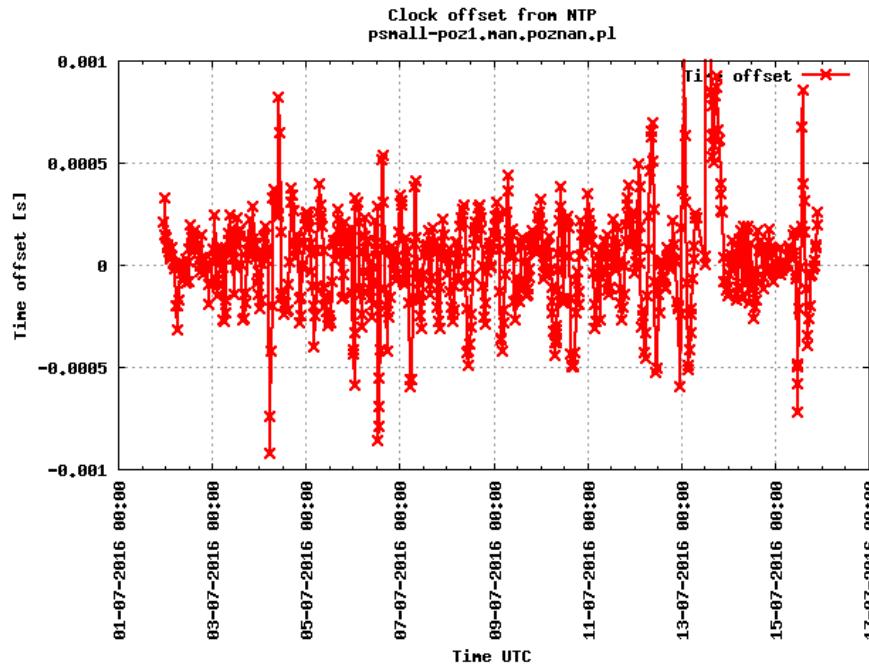
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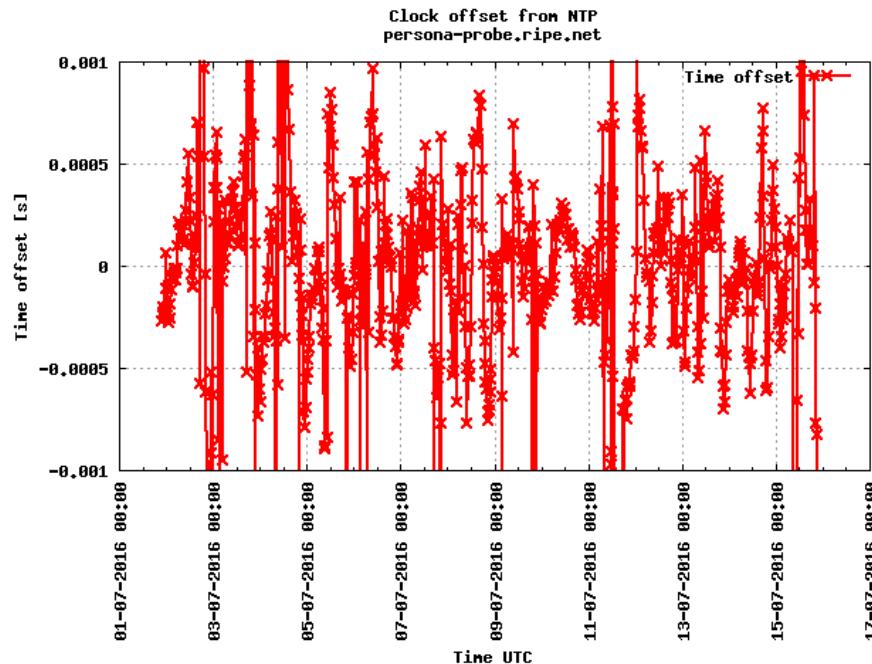
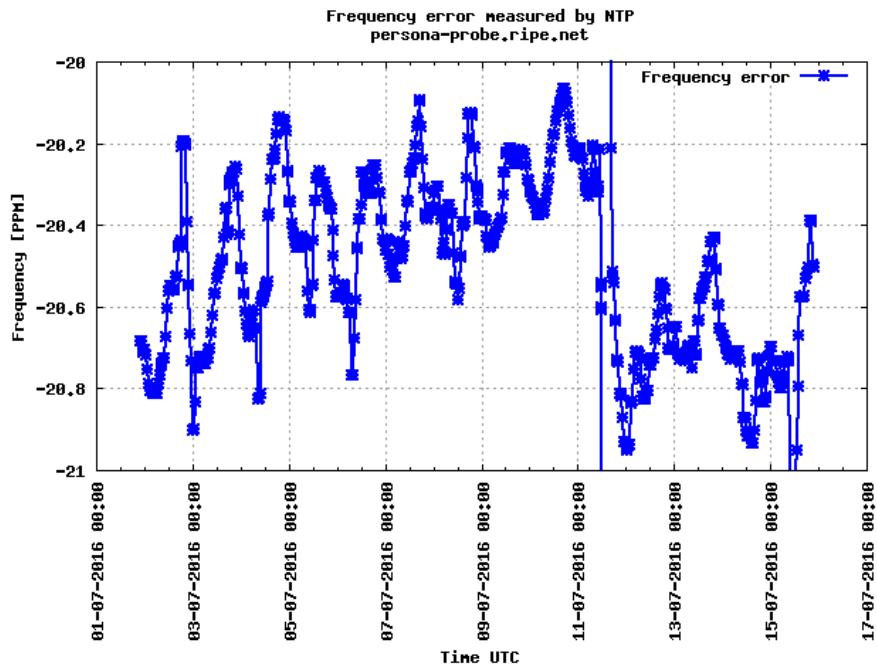
Frequency error measured by NTP  
psmall-poz1.man.poznan.pl



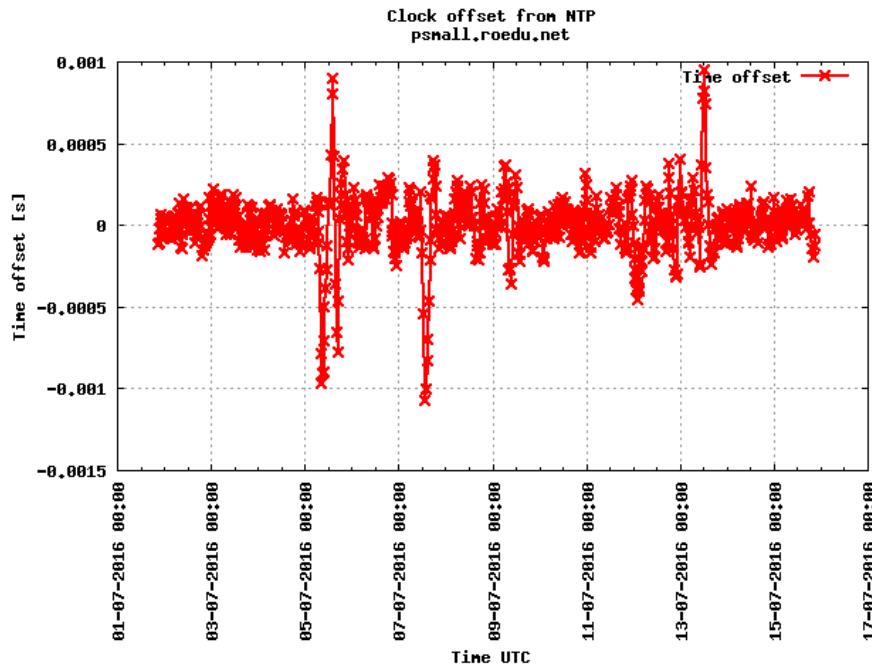
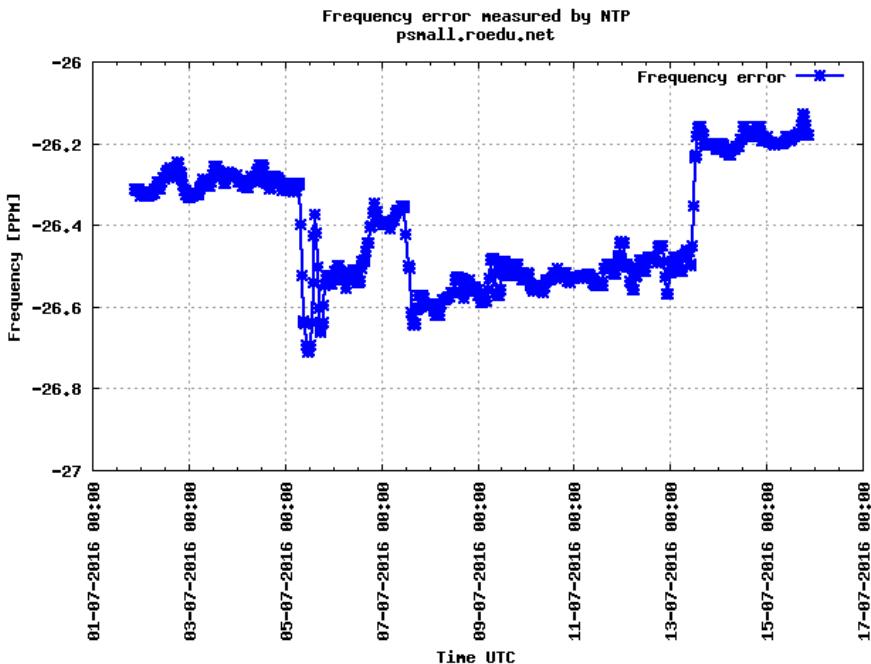
# psmall-poz1.man.poznan.pl



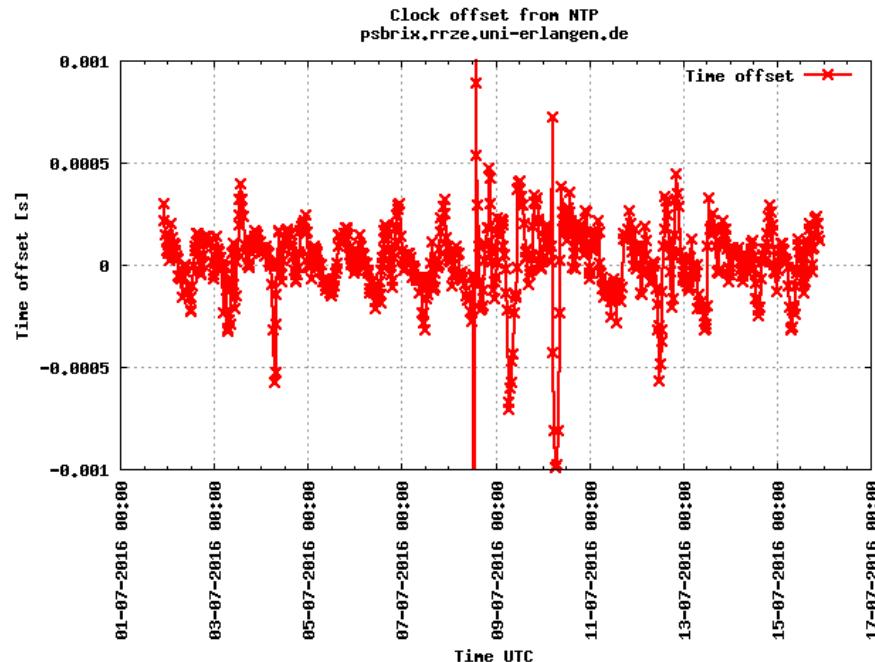
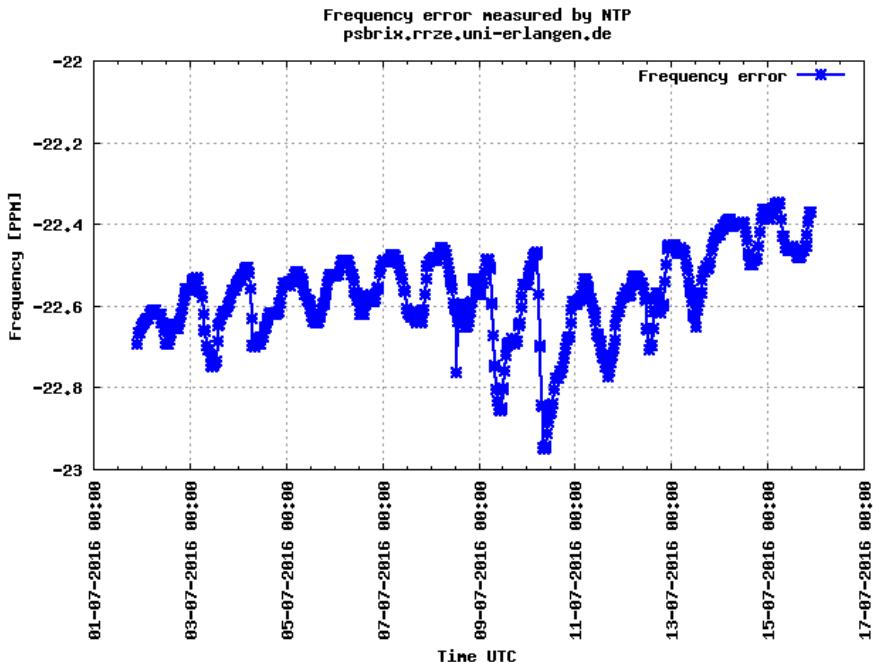
# perfsonar-probe.ripe.net



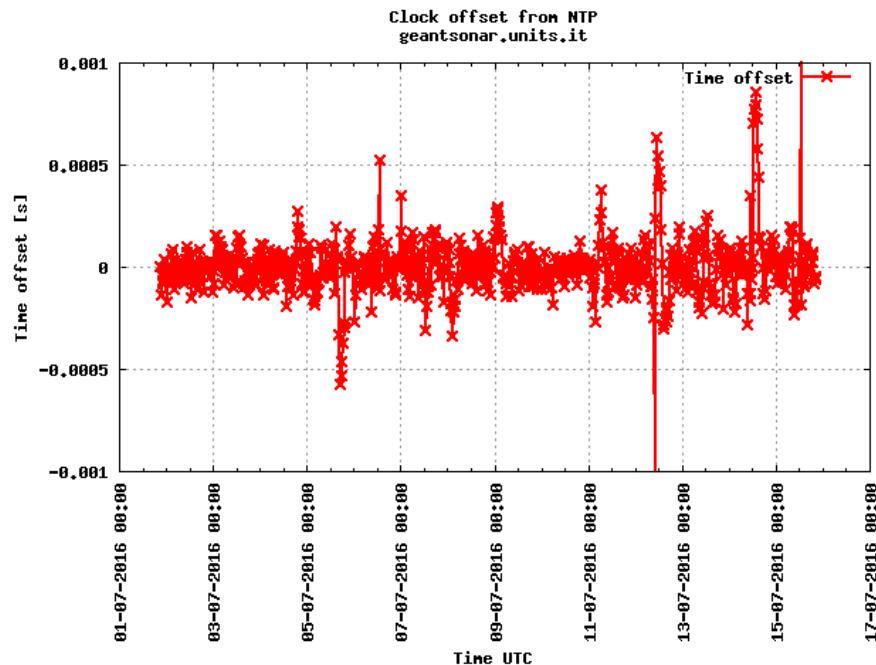
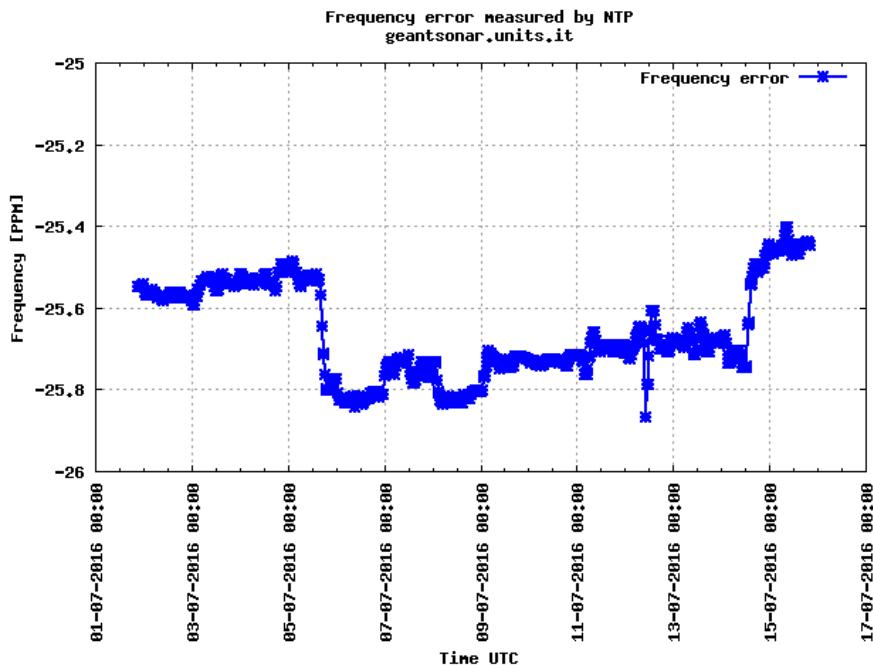
# psmall.roedu.net



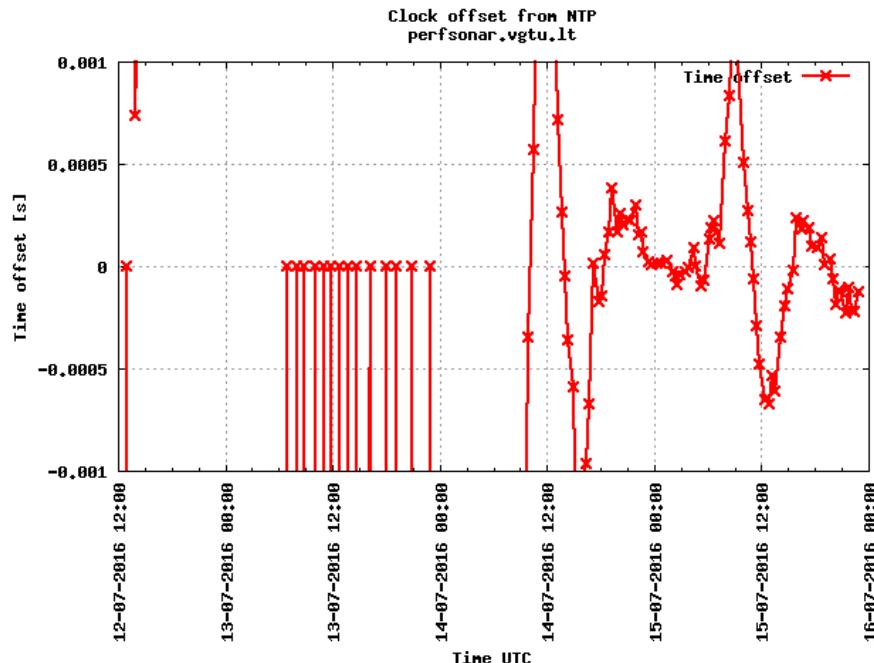
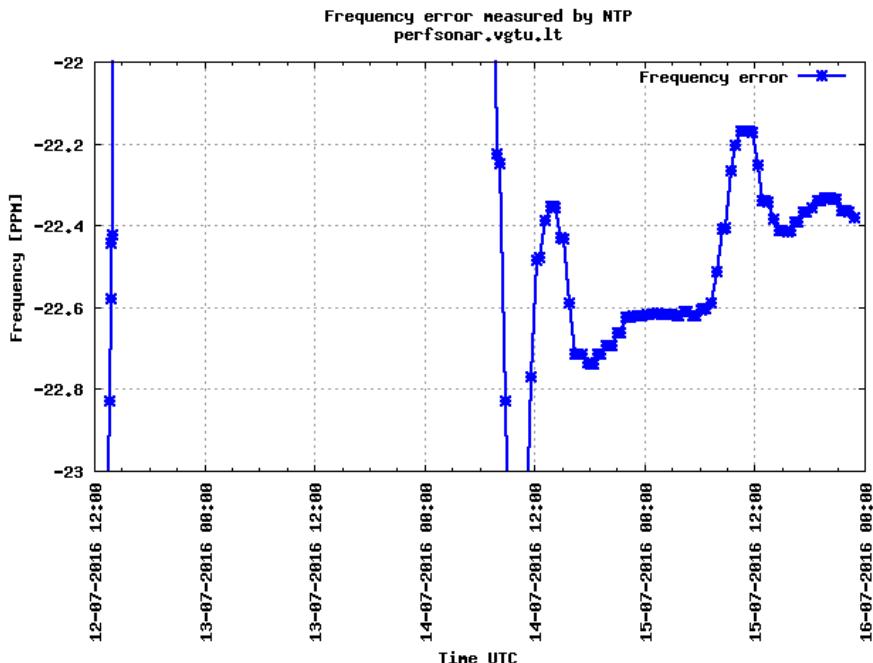
# psbrix.rrze.uni-erlangen.de



# geantsonar.units.it



# perfsonar.vgtu.lt



# Observations

- Some nodes perform very well
- Some worse e.g.
  - psmall.grid.aau.dk – synch to only one NTP server
  - perfsonar.ucad.sn – synch to very remote servers
  - psbrix.rrze.uni-erlangen.de, perfsonar-probe.ripe.net
    - regular pattern, possibly room temperature daily change

# What to do

- Use ntpq -p to verify which NTP servers are used for your node
- Login to toolkit to modify the default list of NTP servers to use closer/better ones
- Allow more NTP servers in firewall (at least 3)
- Move the node to controlled temperature room

# Custom scripts

- Located in /var/lib/ntp
  - ./ntplooplogtodat [number\_of\_days\_back\_from\_today]  
– processes loopstats logs for plotting. Days counted as 24hrs from now.  
So for data between now 12:00 and yesterday 11:59 give „1“
  - ./plotfrequency – plots frequency error
  - ./plottimeoffset – plots clock offset
- .png graphs generated
- Need privileged access (use sudo)
- Feel free to customize scripts (e.g. set Y ranges) and make own analysis